GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SINGLE AUDIT COMPLIANCE REPORTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022



GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND TABLE OF CONTENTS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS	4
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES	6
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES	8
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS	10
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	11
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET (UNAUDITED)	33
CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (UNAUDITED)	34
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	35
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	37
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	40
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	41
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	42



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors Greater Minnesota Housing Fund Saint Paul, Minnesota

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements *Opinion*

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We did not audit the financial statements of the NOAH Impact Fund LLC, for which Greater Minnesota Housing Fund is the sole member, which statements reflect total assets of \$(2,470,983) and \$565,314 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and total revenues of \$(2,845,218) and \$432,970 for the years then ended. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for NOAH Impact Fund LLC, is based solely on the report of other auditors.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control. Accordingly,
 no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating balance sheet and the consolidating statement of activities, which are the responsibility of management, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the consolidated financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 10, 2024, on our consideration of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton/arsonAllen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota May 10, 2024

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

		2023		2022
ASSETS		_		
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash	\$	9,130,600	\$	998,673
Restricted Cash		5,391,319	Ψ	11,836,996
Total Cash		4,521,919		12,835,669
Interest Receivable on Investments		226,208		110,864
Investments, Current	2	4,523,962		23,716,809
Other Assets		272,157		414,558
Contributions Receivable, Current		2,335,000		250,000
Right-to-Use Asset - Operating, Current		88,235		82,235
Loans and Interest Receivable, Current (Net of \$633,400		00,200		0=,=00
Allowance for Credit Losses in 2023 and 2022)	2	3,540,863		25,038,996
Total Current Assets		5,508,344		62,449,131
	· ·	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		0_, ,
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT				
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment (Net of Accumulated Depreciation				
of \$445,214 and \$464,232 in 2023 and 2022, Respectively)		81,018		46,934
•				
RIGHT-TO-USE ASSET - OPERATING, NET OF CURRENT		33,530		123,547
LONG-TERM CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE				
Contributions Receivable, Long-Term (Net of \$142,197 and \$-0-				
Present Value Discount in 2023 and 2022, Respectively)		1,942,803		_
Present value discount in 2023 and 2022, Nespectively)		1,342,003		_
INVESTMENTS, NET OF CURRENT	2	0,302,563		26,798,286
INVESTMENT IN NOAH IMPACT FUND LLC		(944,275)		2,315,358
INVESTIMENT IN NOVAL IMPORTO SIND EES		(011,210)		2,010,000
INVESTMENT IN MINNESOTA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY		1,041,231		824,904
LONG-TERM LOANS RECEIVABLE				
Loans and Interest Receivable, Long-Term (Net of				
\$27,299,986 and \$28,787,167 Present Value Discount				
and \$4,216,387 and \$5,609,082 Allowance for				
Credit Losses in 2023 and 2022, Respectively)	11	8,570,510		125,334,887
Total Long-Term Assets		1,027,380		155,443,916
Total Long-Tellii Assets		1,021,300		133,443,310
Total Assets	\$ 23	6,535,724	<u>\$</u>	217,893,047

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (CONTINUED) DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses Unfunded Commitment Liability - Credit Losses Unearned Revenue Grants Payable Current Portion of Long-Term Debt Lease Liability - Operating Total Current Liabilities	\$ 1,690,656 421,573 4,623,097 225,373 7,723,017 88,235 14,771,951	\$ 1,408,459 - 148,346 455,868 8,436,693 82,235 10,531,601
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES Notes Payable, Long Term (Net of \$3,276,649 and \$2,578,865 Present Value Discount in 2023 and 2022, Respectively), Less Current Portion Community Investment Advance Lease Liability - Operating, Less Current Portion Total Long-Term Liabilities Total Liabilities	87,430,309 6,000,000 33,530 93,463,839 108,235,790	82,197,906 10,000,000 123,547 92,321,453 102,853,054
NET ASSETS Without Donor Restriction With Donor Restriction Total Net Assets	119,484,223 8,815,711 128,299,934	109,825,857 5,214,136 115,039,993
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 236,535,724	\$ 217,893,047

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Contributions	\$ 443,414	\$ 12,871,541	\$ 13,314,955
Program Service Revenues:			
Interest Income on Loans Receivable	6,141,186	-	6,141,186
Earnings (Losses) on NOAH Pool I LLC	(3,259,633)	-	(3,259,633)
Loan Commitment / Origination Fees	1,060,830	-	1,060,830
Gain On Sale of Loans to Lending Partner	81,654	-	81,654
MEF Acquisition Fees	416,567	-	416,567
HHMFC Dues	157,500	-	157,500
Noah Impact Fund Program Fees	318,940	-	318,940
Other Program Service Revenue	233,967	-	233,967
Total Program Service Revenues	5,151,011	-	5,151,011
Amortization of Present Value Discount	509,075	978,106	1,487,181
Interest and Dividends, Net	2,160,531	, -	2,160,531
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	1,309,798	_	1,309,798
Realized Gain (Loss) on Investments	(443,794)	_	(443,794)
Total	9,130,035	13,849,647	22,979,682
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	10,248,072	(10,248,072)	
Total Support and Revenue	19,378,107	3,601,575	22,979,682
EXPENSE			
Program Services	7,518,640	-	7,518,640
Support Services:			
Management and General	2,201,101	<u> </u>	2,201,101
Total Expense	9,719,741		9,719,741
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	9,658,366	3,601,575	13,259,941
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	109,825,857	5,214,136	115,039,993
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 119,484,223	\$ 8,815,711	\$ 128,299,934

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Contributions	\$ 564,340	\$ 13,750,000	\$ 14,314,340
Program Service Revenues:	5 000 5 40		= 000 = 10
Interest Income on Loans Receivable	5,388,749	-	5,388,749
Earnings (Losses) on NOAH Pool I LLC	17,690	-	17,690
Loan Commitment / Origination Fees	1,528,434	-	1,528,434
Gain On Sale of Loans to Lending Partner	704,930	-	704,930
MEF Acquisition Fees	1,066,949	-	1,066,949
HHMFC Dues	140,000	-	140,000
Noah Impact Fund Program Fees	275,633	-	275,633
Other Program Service Revenue	255,615		255,615
Total Program Service Revenues	9,378,000	-	9,378,000
Amortization of Present Value Discount	70,046	-	70,046
Interest and Dividends, Net	1,198,612	-	1,198,612
Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	(5,292,583)	-	(5,292,583)
Realized Gain (Loss) on Investments	91,988		91,988
Total	6,010,403	13,750,000	19,760,403
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	15,637,642	(15,637,642)	
Total Support and Revenue	21,648,045	(1,887,642)	19,760,403
EXPENSE			
Program Services	10,318,128	-	10,318,128
Support Services:			
Management and General	2,061,995	-	2,061,995
Total Expense	12,380,123		12,380,123
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	9,267,922	(1,887,642)	7,380,280
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	100,557,935	7,101,778	107,659,713
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 109,825,857	\$ 5,214,136	\$ 115,039,993

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	 Program Services	anagement nd General	Total
Salaries Payroll Taxes Benefits Total Personnel Costs	\$ 2,518,545 197,926 747,110 3,463,581	\$ 950,351 74,685 281,915 1,306,951	\$ 3,468,896 272,611 1,029,025 4,770,532
Program Grants Professional Fees Board Expense Contract Services Insurance Public Information Telephone Travel Occupancy Training and Development Repairs and Maintenance Provision (Credit) for Credit Losses Present Value Discount Interest Miscellaneous	1,320,007 697,740 - 502,912 147,655 92,198 12,277 46,082 130,672 30,345 164,138 (853,520) (697,784) 2,429,276 15,172	252,418 21,864 423,460 40,029 - 4,632 17,388 49,308 11,450 61,936 - - - 4,915	1,320,007 950,158 21,864 926,372 187,684 92,198 16,909 63,470 179,980 41,795 226,074 (853,520) (697,784) 2,429,276 20,087
Total Expense Before Depreciation	7,500,751	2,194,351	9,695,102
Depreciation	17,889	 6,750	24,639
Total Expense	\$ 7,518,640	\$ 2,201,101	\$ 9,719,741

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 Program Services	anagement nd General	 Total
Salaries Payroll Taxes Benefits Total Personnel Costs	\$ 2,204,224 155,716 578,130 2,938,070	\$ 888,854 62,793 233,131 1,184,778	\$ 3,093,078 218,509 811,261 4,122,848
Program Grants Professional Fees Board Expense Contract Services Insurance	1,411,700 1,280,077 - 186,208 77,089	339,353 24,604 370,606 31,086	1,411,700 1,619,430 24,604 556,814 108,175
Public Information Telephone Travel Occupancy Training and Development	45,122 12,604 15,657 103,337 22,993	5,082 6,314 41,671 9,272	45,122 17,686 21,971 145,008 32,265
Repairs and Maintenance Loan Loss Reserve Present Value Discount Interest Miscellaneous	105,862 1,178,596 599,462 2,325,131 3,083	42,689 - - - 1,243	148,551 1,178,596 599,462 2,325,131 4,326
Total Expense Before Depreciation Depreciation	 10,304,991	 2,056,698 5,297	12,361,689 18,434
Total Expense	\$ 10,318,128	\$ 2,061,995	\$ 12,380,123

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Ф 40.050.044	Ф 7.000.000
Change in Net Assets Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets	\$ 13,259,941	\$ 7,380,280
to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Unrealized (Gain) Loss on Investments	(1,309,798)	5,292,583
Realized (Gain) Loss on Investments	443,794	(91,988)
Depreciation	24,639	18,434
Provision for Long-Term Loans Receivable	(697,784)	599,462
Provision (Credit) for Credit Losses	(853,520)	1,178,596
Amortization of Note Payable Discount	(697,784)	599,462
(Increase) Decrease in Current Assets:	(001,101)	000,102
Interest Receivable	(115,344)	825
Other Assets	142,401	1,740,009
Contributions Receivable	(4,027,803)	2,890,000
Increase (Decrease) in Current Liabilities:	(, , , ,	, ,
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	282,197	(126,485)
Unearned Revenue	4,474,751	68,413
Grants Payable	(230,495)	355,535
Unfunded Commitment Liability - Credit Losses	421,573	
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	11,116,768	19,905,126
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Receipts on Loans Receivable	45,351,181	60,558,010
Advances on Loans Receivable	(65,537,367)	(90,718,056)
Sales of Investments	67,441,787	75,955,522
Purchase of Investments	(60,887,213)	(63,304,193)
Investment In Minnesota Housing Finance Agency	(216,327)	(759,656)
Investment in NOAH Impact Fund, LLC and Subsidiary	3,259,633	(17,690)
Purchase of Property and Equipment	(58,723)	(38,975)
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(10,647,029)	(18,325,038)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from Long-Term Debt	5,653,862	8,390,000
Payments on Long-Term Debt	(437,351)	(4,426,923)
Line of Credit Payments	(4,000,000)	(3,384,400)
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	1,216,511	578,677
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND RESTRICTED CASH	1,686,250	2,158,765
Cash and Restricted Cash - Beginning of Year	12,835,669	10,676,904
CASH AND RESTRICTED CASH - END OF YEAR	\$ 14,521,919	\$ 12,835,669
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION Cash Paid for Interest	\$ 2,229,466	\$ 2,219,803
	Ψ =,==0,100	y <u>2,210,000</u>

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Founded in 1996 by The McKnight Foundation and Charles K. Blandin Foundation, Greater Minnesota Housing Fund (GMHF or the Organization) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, certified Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) with the mission of supporting the creation of strong communities and affordable homes by making strategic investments and forming effective partnerships.

GMHF provides loans, grants and investments for the creation and preservation of multifamily rental housing and single-family homes, as well as mission-related program services.

GMHF serves the housing needs of Minnesota residents across the spectrum of the affordable housing continuum. GMHF fulfills its mission by deploying its financing resources (see Note 15) through the following programs to create strong communities and affordable homes throughout Minnesota:

Revolving Loan Fund – Greater Minnesota Housing Fund (GMHF) operates a revolving loan fund and annually provides between \$60 million and \$100 million in a variety of loans to assist affordable housing development organizations create or preserve between 1,200 and 1,600 permanently affordable multi-family and single-family homes annually. GMHF provides low-cost loans for planning and predevelopment, site acquisition, construction, rehabilitation, tax increment and equity-bridge financing, first mortgage loans, and working capital enterprise level loans for qualified affordable housing development organizations. These loans ensure affordable housing developers have the capital necessary to undertake high-priority multi-family and single-family affordable housing real estate developments in communities throughout Minnesota.

Grantmaking – GMHF provides grants to advance its program objectives described below and to housing organizations in Minnesota who conduct specialized activities in the areas of housing advocacy, legal services, tenant organizing, homebuyer training, housing research, community-based planning, cross-sector collaboration, legal services, local planning and technical assistance, and other activities complementary to GMHF to advance affordable housing agenda in Minnesota.

Programs – GMHF is known for its innovative and creative approaches to Minnesota's affordable housing challenges. GMHF offers three programs:

- 1. Emerging Developers of Color Programs supports BIPOC led organizations in their growth as affordable housing developers by offering grant funding, low-cost financing, technical assistance, and training to support developers of color creating community-aware housing solutions.
- 2. Housing and Health Equity Initiative links health care partners with the housing community to create investment and innovative housing solutions as we believe housing is health and the most critical social detriment of health.
- 3. Rural and Tribal Capacity Building Program serves housing development and innovation needs in Greater MN by bringing resources from grants to loan products, to coalition building and advocacy for investment in housing.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Organization (Continued)

In addition, GMHF has built a library of education resources to promote best practices in the field of affordable housing, notably:

- Employer-Assisted Housing to promote workforce housing production with the support from major employers;
- Building Better Neighborhoods to promote compact land use patterns and smaller, neo-traditional single-family home plans to reduce costs;
- Rebuilding Better Neighborhoods that provide case studies of model projects to inspire communities to develop affordable housing; and
- Prosperity's Front Door How Homes Build Strong Communities designed to increase public awareness and understanding of the importance affordable housing is to MN's economy, improving health and education outcomes.

GMHF also serves as the fiscal sponsor and is a member of the Heading Home Minnesota Funders Collaborative that engages philanthropy in supporting state and local plans to prevent and end homelessness and greater production of permanent supportive housing.

Financial Statement Presentation

Net assets and revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of GMHF are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets without donor restrictions represents resources received with no donor-imposed restrictions. Net assets without donor restrictions includes amounts that have been designated by the board of directors for specific purposes.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets with donor restrictions represents resources subject to donor-imposed restrictions which will be satisfied by a specific purpose or time period. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Gifts of long-lived assets and gifts of cash restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are recognized as restricted revenue when received and release from restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

GMHF had no donor-restricted net assets that are required to be held in perpetuity at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of GMHF and its controlled subsidiaries, Minnesota Equity Fund (MEF) and NOAH Impact Fund LLC, which includes the entity, NOAH Pool I LLC. In addition, GMHF's lending partnership with Minnesota Housing Finance Agency is treated as an equity method investment on the consolidated financial statements. All material intercompany transactions have been eliminated.

Tax-Exempt Status

GMHF is a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and is subject to federal income tax only on net unrelated business income. GMHF currently has no unrelated business income and is not considered a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the IRC. Therefore, all contributions are considered tax deductible. Greater Minnesota Housing Corporation is a wholly owned limited liability corporation of GMHF and all its activities are included on the filings with GMHF. MEF and NOAH Impact Fund LLC are single member LLCs, and all of their respective activities are included on the filings with the GMHF.

GMHF follows the income tax standard regarding the recognition and measurement of uncertain tax positions. GMHF is not aware of any uncertain tax positions it has taken. GMHF is not currently under examination by any taxing jurisdiction. Federal and state tax authorities have the right to examine returns for a period of three years after they are filed.

Cash

GMHF considers liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents include checking, savings, and money market funds. At times balances are in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance (FDIC) limits.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash is mainly made up of cash restricted for the Bond Guaranty Program, Heading Home Minnesota Funders Collaborative, and escrow holdings related to loan borrowers 3-month interest/principal payment deposits

Property and Equipment

GMHF's furniture, fixtures, and equipment are comprised of computers, desks, other general office furniture and equipment, and a vehicle over the capitalization threshold of \$1,000. Furniture, fixtures, and equipment are stated at cost at date of acquisition or fair market value at date of donation in the case of donated property. If donors stipulate how long the assets must be used, the contributions are recorded as restricted support. In the absence of such stipulation, contributions of furniture and equipment are recorded as unrestricted. All assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the assets estimated useful lives.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Loans Receivable and Allowance for Discounts and Credit Losses on Loans

Greater Minnesota Housing Fund operates a \$136 million revolving loan fund providing low-interest interim (amortizing) loans to public and private affordable housing developers, local units of government, and other nonprofit agencies and organizations. GMHF develops new interim loan products in response to the needs of its borrowers and is flexible in underwriting terms and conditions.

Interim loan products with amounts outstanding at December 31, 2023 include:

Acquisition Loans

Loans made available for the purchase of buildings including the preservation of existing affordable housing developments. Loan amounts of up to \$1 million are available on single-family affordable housing developments and up to \$5 million on multi-family affordable housing developments with priority given to preservation with expiring federal or state subsidies.

Construction or Bridge Loans

On affordable housing projects receiving low-income tax credit or historic tax credit allocation, GMHF provides loans to fund construction costs or bridge loans to fully fund a project until all the tax equity has been paid in to the project by the investors and tax syndicators. Construction and bridge loans are secured by either the property or by the expected equity contribution to a project and loan fees are charged on each draw during the construction or bridge period.

Single-Family Acquisition and Rehabilitation

GMHF provides lines of credit to developers to finance acquisition, rehabilitation, and resale of single-family housing in an effort to maintain the inventory of single-family affordable homes in Greater Minnesota. Loans made through this program are interest bearing, secured by the property, and due and payable upon resale.

Enterprise

GMHF is offering Program Related Investments (PRI) funding to a select group of its preferred nonprofit partners in order to provide increased flexibility, decreased transaction costs, and to facilitate the growth and stability of the organizations. These low interest, long-term funds are provided at full recourse to the Organization.

Community Facilities and TIF-Eligible

GMHF advances loans with advantageous rates to other entities for the purpose of increasing the production and preservation of low-income housing. Some of GMHF's loans pay TIF-eligible project costs by leveraging the projected future value of TIF payments. GMHF also provides flexible loan capital to community facilities via loan participations.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Loans Receivable and Allowance for Discounts and Credit Losses on Loans</u> (Continued)

GMHF also operates a subordinated, "soft second" gap or deferred loan pool for multi-family and single-family affordable housing projects. In rural Minnesota, these loans are a critical financial tool for use on projects in low-rent areas to enable them to support interest-bearing debt. GMHF make funds available for long-term, deferred, and subordinated loans to overcome barriers to home ownership and reduce monthly debt service costs on multi-family projects.

Deferred loan products with amounts outstanding at December 31, 2023 include:

Multi-Family Deferred Loans

Long-term, deferred loans are available for affordable housing developers applying for project funding through Minnesota's statewide funding process. These loans reduce monthly rents for low-income tenants and help to address affordable housing needs in greater Minnesota by reducing the amount of amortizing debt on individual projects. Up to \$1 million per project is available and the loan is generally offered at 0% or 1% interest for a term that is usually coterminous with the first mortgage and generally does not exceed 40 years.

Single-Family Deferred Home Buyer Loans

GMHF makes single-family subordinate mortgages available through a network or regional community-based housing nonprofits that pre-qualify buyers and administer the loan. GMHF offers this product at no interest, subordinated to the first mortgage, and deferred until the homebuyer refinances or sells their home.

Single-Family Deferred Home Improvement Loans

Similar to the Home Buyer Loans mentioned above, a loan product is offered to low income homeowners who are making improvements to their homes. Home improvement loans are offered at no interest and repayment is deferred until the sale or refinancing of the property.

Greater Minnesota Housing Fund provides loans at below market rates for the purposes of increasing the number of units of low-income housing available in Minnesota. Loans receivable that are due after December 31, 2023 are recorded at the net present value of the amounts expected to be collected under the term of the loan agreement. The reserve for Present Value Discount is \$27,299,986 and \$28,787,167 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Loans Receivable and Allowance for Discounts and Credit Losses on Loans</u> (Continued)

GMHF advances loans with advantageous rates to other entities for the purpose of increasing the production and preservation of low-income housing. Loans receivable that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Loans receivable that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of the amounts expected to be collected. This value is determined to be fair value and is calculated using an income approach of applying a discount rate technique in the year in which the note is made. The discount rates range between 3.35% and 6.22%, which was based on the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation's (FHLMC) interest rate during the year the loan was made. Management believes this is the best estimate of the discount percentage. Discounts on new loans are recorded as a program expense and classified as a discount for long-term loans receivable. Amortization of discount on loans made in prior years and the effect of discounts previously recorded on loans retired or partially refunded during the year are recorded as interest revenue.

On January 1, 2023, GMHF adopted ASU 2016-13 Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments (ASC326). This standard implements an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss ("CECL") methodology.

CECL requires an estimate of credit losses for the remaining estimated life of financial instruments using historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. GMHF has applied this methodology to its loan receivables and its unfunded loan commitment.

GMHF implemented CECL by completing the following:

- Used the weighted average remaining maturity (WARM) method, which estimates
 expected credit losses over the remaining life of the financial assets and uses a
 weighted average of the asset's contractual terms to estimate the portfolio classes'
 remaining contractual term. The WARM method uses average annual net charge-off
 rates and the amortization-adjusted remaining life, plus GMHF added and estimated
 prepayment rate as it historically received prepayment on its loans.
- Applied two qualitative factors that have an economic effect:
 - Unemployment: GMHF feels that changes in the unemployment rate will affect the ability of borrowers to repay on loans.
 - o Inflation: GMHF feels that changes in inflation will affect the ability of borrowers to repay their loans.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Loans Receivable and Allowance for Discounts and Credit Losses on Loans</u> (Continued)

- Applied an additional qualitive factor of its internal Risk Rating report, which is an analysis on its entire loan portfolio completed for each individual loan. The loans are rated by the following categories:
 - Sound: A sound loan is a credit with no existing or known potential weaknesses deserving of management's close attention.
 - Watch: Loans classified as Watch have a potential weakness that deserves management's close attention. If left uncorrected, this potential weakness may result in deterioration of the repayment prospects for the loan or of GMHF's credit position at some future date.
 - Substandard: Loans classified as substandard are not adequately protected by the current net worth and paying capacity of the borrower or of the collateral pledged, if any. Loans classified as substandard have a welldefined weakness or weaknesses that jeopardize the repayment of the debt.
 - Doubtful: Loans classified as doubtful have a deteriorated financial condition that makes payment unlikely.
 - Loss: Loans classified as loss are considered uncollectible and charged off immediately
- Used historical loan prepayments and applied the prepayment rate against its loan receivables.

GMHF records an estimate for estimate of credit losses based on management's best estimates. The estimate for credit losses is revised on a quarterly basis. Any loans receivables that are considered at loss will be written off immediately.

Although management believes the allowance for credit losses on loans to be adequate, ultimate losses may vary from its estimates. At least quarterly, the board of directors reviews the adequacy of the allowance for credit losses on loans, including consideration of the relevant risks in the portfolio, current economic conditions, and other factors. Prior to the adoption of ASC 326, GMHF used an incurred loss model to measure an allowance for loan losses.

Off-Balance-Sheet Credit Related Financial Instruments

In the ordinary course of business, GMHF has entered into commitments to extend credit under credit arrangements. Such financial instruments are recorded when they are funded. Expected credit losses related to off-balance sheet credit exposures are estimated over the contractual period for which GMHF is exposed to credit risk via a contractual obligation to extend credit unless that obligation is unconditionally cancellable by GMHF. Expected credit losses are estimated using similar methodologies employed to estimate expected credit losses on loans, taking into consideration the likelihood and extent of additional amounts expected to be funded over the terms of the commitments. The liability for credit losses on off-balance sheet credit exposures is presented as the unfunded commitment liability – credit losses on the consolidated balance sheets. Adjustments to the liability are included in the provision for credit losses.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of the amounts expected to be collected. This value is determined to be fair value and is calculated using an income approach of applying a discount rate technique in the year in which the pledge is received. The discount is recorded as a reduction in contribution revenue in the year in which the pledge is received. The discount is amortized over the term of the promise. Amortization is recorded as contribution revenue. GMHF uses the reserve method for allowance for doubtful accounts. Management believes pledges are fully collectible.

Investments

Investments are recorded at fair value on a recurring basis on the consolidated balance sheet. Fair value measurement is based upon quoted prices, if available. Securities valued using Level 1 inputs include those traded on an active exchange, such as the New York Stock Exchange, as well as U.S. Treasury and other U.S. government and agency mortgage-backed securities that are traded by dealers or brokers in active over-the-counter markets. Securities valued using Level 2 inputs include private collateralized mortgage obligations, municipal bonds, and corporate debt securities. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities. Investments included in current assets are for short term use within the next 12 months and are considered liquid.

Notes Payable

Notes payable that are payable within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Notes payable that are payable in future years are recorded at the present value of the amounts expected to be repaid. This value is determined to be fair value and is calculated using an income approach of applying a discount rate technique in the year in which the note payable is issued. The present value discount is recorded in the month in which the note is issued, and the discount is amortized over the term of the note

Right-of-Use Asset and Lease Liability

GMHF determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. GMHF has one operating lease included in right-of-use (ROU) asset and lease liability in the consolidated balance sheets. The ROU assets represent GMHF's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent GMHF's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the GMHF will exercise that option. Lease expense for operating lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. GMHF has elected to recognize payments for short-term leases with a lease term of 12 months or less as an expense when incurred. These leases are not included as lease liabilities or right of use assets on the consolidated balance sheets. The individual lease contract does not provide information about the discount rate implicit in the lease. Therefore, GMHF has elected to use their borrowing rate determined using a period comparable with that of the lease term for computing the present value of lease liabilities.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Grants

GMHF provides grants for the purpose of increasing affordable housing for low-income persons. Grant commitments are charged to expense at the time the grants are approved by the board of directors and communicated to the recipient. All grant commitments are payable within one year. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, GMHF has approved grants of \$225,373 and \$455,868, respectively, which are subject to conditions and are reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Functional Allocation of Expense

Salaries and related expenses are allocated based on job descriptions and the best estimates of management. Expenses not directly allocated to a function are allocated based on management's best estimate of the reason for incurring the cost. Fundraising expenses are minimal and, therefore, are included in management and general.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenue and expense during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentrations

GMHF held deposits with a financial institution which exceeded the federal guarantees of the FDIC during 2023 and 2022. Management of GMHF does not believe significant uninsured deposit risk exists at December 31, 2023.

Fair Value Measurements

The standard on fair value measurements defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs used to measure fair value, and requires expanded disclosures about fair value measurements. GMHF accounts for a significant portion of its financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement. GMHF accounts for certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value under various accounting literature. GMHF also accounts for certain assets at fair value under applicable industry guidance.

In accordance with the standard on fair value measurements, GMHF has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of the hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

NOTE 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fair Value Hierarchy

Financial assets and liabilities recorded on the consolidated balance sheets are categorized based on the inputs to the valuation techniques as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical investments, such as stocks, corporate and government bonds. GMHF has the ability to access fair value as of the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs, other than quoted prices, that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs from markets that are not considered to be active.

Level 3 – Inputs that are unobservable. Unobservable inputs reflect Organization's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and is based on the best information available in the circumstances.

Reclassification

Certain 2022 amounts in the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2023 presentation. These reclassifications have no impact on total net assets.

Change in Accounting Principle

On January 1, 2023, GMHF adopted ASU 2016-03, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments, as amended (ASC 326), which replaces the incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss methodology (CECL). The measurement of expected credit losses under CECL is applicable to financial assets measured at amortized cost, including loan receivables and held to maturity securities. It also applies to off-balance sheet credit exposures such as loan commitments and standby letters of credit. In addition, changes were made to the accounting for available for sale securities, which requires credit losses to be presented as an allowance rather than as a direct write-down of the available for sale securities when management does not intend to sell or believes that it is more likely than not that they will be required to sell.

GMHF adopted the standard using the modified retrospective method for all financial assets measured at amortized cost and for off-balance sheet credit exposures. Results for annual periods beginning after January 1, 2023 are presented under the new CECL model while prior reporting periods continue to be reported in accordance with previously applicable GAAP. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact of GMHF's financial statements.

Subsequent Events

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, GMHF has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 10, 2024, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable at December 31, 2023 and 2022 consist of commitments from various foundation donors. The discount rate was imputed at 6.82% for the year ended December 31, 2023, which was based on the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation's interest rate at December 31, 2023. There was no need to impute a discount rate on December 31, 2022, as all contribution receivables were current. There is no allowance for uncollectible accounts, as management believes all contributions receivable are collectible.

0,000
0,000
0,000
0,000
0,000
),000
),0),0),0

NOTE 3 LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Loans receivable by loan product are as follows:

		2023	
	Current	Long-Term	Total
Interim or Amortizing Loans:			
MF Pre-Development	\$ 1,500,0	000 \$ 1,110,424	\$ 2,610,424
MF Mezzanine		- 4,450,578	3 4,450,578
LT Amortizing		- 18,843,077	18,843,077
Acquisition and Rehabilitation		- 920,000	920,000
Construction or Bridge	20,550,9	981 34,653,894	55,204,875
TIF		- 491,044	
Enterprise		- 41,346	41,346
Single-Family Interim	1,713,8		- 1,713,878
Bond Guarantee Program	, ,	- 66,411,479	
Deferred Loans:		, ,	, ,
Multi-Family	245,0	000 43,184,324	43,429,324
Single-Family	•	- 6,351,202	
Loans Receivable – Gross	24,009,8		
Less: Reserve for Present Value	, , -	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,
Discount		- (27,299,986	3) (27,299,986)
Less: Allowance for Credit Losses	(633,4	•	•
Accrued Interest and Loan Fees	114,1	,	
Add: Loan Fees	50,2		- 50,296
Net Loans Receivable	\$ 23,540,8		_
Trot Zoario i todorradio	Ψ 20,010,0	Ψ 110,010,010	Ψ 172,111,070
		2022	
	Current	Long-Term	Total
Interim or Amortizing Loans:			
MF Pre-Development	\$	- \$ 2,677,297	\$ 2,677,297
LT Amortizing	Y	- 11,874,050	
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	6.8	381	- 6,881
Construction or Bridge	25,571,5		
TIF	20,011,0	- 574,40 ⁴	
Enterprise		- 46,190	
Single-Family Interim		- 236,482	
Bond Guarantee Program		- 58,053,362	•
Deferred Loans:		00,000,002	00,000,002
Multi-Family		- 43,442,637	43,442,637
Single-Family		- 6,758,612	
Loans Receivable – Gross	25,578,4		_
Less: Reserve for Present Value	20,070,-	100,400,000	101,300,003
Discount		- (28,787,167	7) (28,787,167)
Less: Allowance for Credit Losses	(633,4	•	, ,
Accrued Interest and Loan Fees	(033,2 82,3	,	,
Add: Loan Fees	02,3 11,6		
			11,640
Net Loans Receivable	\$ 25,038,9	996 <u> </u>	\$ 150,373,883

NOTE 3 LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

Loans receivable will be repaid as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Amount
2024	\$ 24,009,858
2025	33,975,759
2026	2,668,294
2027	2,934,852
2028	529,965
Thereafter	136,348,499
Total	200,467,227
Plus: Interest Receivable	3,743,623
Plus: Loan Fees	50,296
Less: Allowance for Discounts and Credit Losses	(32,149,773)
Net Realizable Loans Receivable	172,111,373
Less: Loans Receivable, Current Portion, Net	 (23,540,863)
Loans Receivable, Long-Term Portion, Net	\$ 148,570,510

Loans and interest receivable, net at December 31 consist of the following:

	2023	2022
Loans Receivable, Current	\$ 24,009,859	\$ 25,578,420
Less: Allowance for Credit Losses	(633,400)	(633,400)
Interest Receivable on Loans, Current	114,108	82,336
Add: Loan Fees	50,296	11,640
Current Loans and Interest Receivable, Net	\$ 23,540,863	\$ 25,038,996
Loans Receivable, Long-Term	\$ 176,457,368	\$ 156,409,663
Less: Present Value Discount on Loans	(26,051,766)	(27,587,949)
Less: Allowance for Credit Losses	(4,216,387)	(5,609,082)
Interest Receivable on Loans, Long-Term	3,629,515	3,321,473
Less: Present Value Discount on Interest	(1,248,220)	(1,199,218)
Long-Term Loans and Interest Receivable, Net	\$ 148,570,510	\$ 125,334,887

NOTE 3 LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

Changes in the allowance for credit losses for the years ended December 31 are as follows:

				2023			
	Beginning	Provision for	Loan	Interest	Loans		Ending
	Balance	Credit Losses	Write-Offs	Write-Offs	Forgiven	Recoveries	Balance
Interim/Amortizing Loans:							
Pre-Development	\$ 5,242,635	\$ (1,760,314)	\$ -	\$ 25,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,507,321
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	4,730	42,982	-	-	-	-	47,712
Total	5,247,365	(1,717,332)	-	25,000	-	-	3,555,033
Deferred Loans:						-	
Multi-Family	873,828	(506,499)	-	-	-	-	367,329
Single-Family	120,651	714,171	91,673	930	-	-	927,425
Loan Fees	638	(638)	-	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 6,242,482	\$ (1,510,298)	\$ 91,673	\$ 25,930	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,849,787
				2022			
	Beginning	Provision for	Loan	Interest	Loans		Ending
	Balance	Credit Losses	Write-Offs	Write-Offs	Forgiven	Recoveries	Balance
Interim/Amortizing Loans:							
RLF Multi - Family	\$ 4,092,068	\$ 1,150,567	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,242,635
RLF Single Family	-	4,730	-	-	-	-	4,730
Total	4,092,068	1,155,297	-	-	-	-	5,247,365
Deferred Loans:							
Multi-Family	849,997	23,831	-	-	-	-	873,828
Single-Family	121,573	6,578	(7,500)	-	-	-	120,651
Loan Fees	248	390	-	-	-	-	638
Total	\$ 5,063,886	\$ 1,186,096	\$ (7,500)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,242,482

A loan is considered to be collateral dependent when, based upon management's assessment, the borrower is experiencing financial difficulty and repayment is expected to be provided substantially through the operation or sale of the collateral. For collateral dependent loans, expected credit losses are based on the estimated fair value of the collateral at the balance sheet date, with consideration for estimated selling costs if satisfaction of the loan depends on the sale of the collateral. There were no collateral dependent loans as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The following tables show the loan portfolio segments allocated by management's internal risk ratings for the years ended December 31:

	2023								
	Sound	Watch	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss	Total			
Interim/Amortizing Loans:									
MF Pre-Development	\$ 1,110,424	\$ 1,500,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,610,424			
MF Mezzanine	3,517,981	532,341	157,000	243,256	-	4,450,578			
LT Amortizing	14,787,426	-	2,257,198	1,798,453	-	18,843,077			
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	920,000	-	-	-	-	920,000			
Construction or Bridge	55,204,875	-	-	-	-	55,204,875			
TIF	491,044	-	-	-	-	491,044			
Enterprise	-	41,346	-	-	-	41,346			
Single-Family Interim	1,713,878	-	-	-	-	1,713,878			
Bond Guarantee Program	58,987,171	5,302,170		2,122,138		66,411,479			
Total	136,732,799	7,375,857	2,414,198	4,163,847	-	150,686,701			
Deferred Loans:									
Multi-Family	31,651,202	7,556,166	3,446,956	415,000	360,000	43,429,324			
Single-Family	6,197,881	96,931		32,000	24,390	6,351,202			
Total	\$ 174,581,882	\$ 15,028,954	\$ 5,861,154	\$ 4,610,847	\$ 384,390	\$ 200,467,227			

NOTE 3 LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

	2022								
	Sound	Watch	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss	Total			
Interim/Amortizing Loans:									
MF Pre-Development	\$ 2,677,297	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,677,297			
LT Amortizing	11,874,050	-	-	-	-	11,874,050			
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	6,881	-	-	-	-	6,881			
Construction or Bridge	57,602,923	170,381	544,864	-	-	58,318,168			
TIF	574,404	-	-	-	-	574,404			
Enterprise	-	46,190	-	-	-	46,190			
Single-Family Interim	236,482	-	-	-	-	236,482			
Bond Guarantee Program	56,938,296	1,115,066				58,053,362			
Total	129,910,333	1,331,637	544,864	-	-	131,786,834			
Deferred Loans:									
Multi-Family	32,079,516	7,556,166	3,446,955	-	360,000	43,442,637			
Single-Family	6,624,903	40,478	6,558		86,673	6,758,612			
Total	\$ 168,614,752	\$ 8,928,281	\$ 3,998,377	\$ -	\$ 446,673	\$ 181,988,083			

The following tables show an aging analysis of the loan portfolio by time past due for the years ended December 31:

				2	2023			
		Accrui	ng Interest					
		30	-89 Days	More	e Than 90	To	otal	Total
	Current	P	ast Due	Days	Past Due	Nona	ccrual	 Loans
Interim/Amortizing Loans:	_							
MF Pre-Development	\$ 2,609,944	\$	480	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 2,610,424
MF Mezzanine	4,444,800		3,529		2,249		-	4,450,578
LT Amortizing	18,833,775		9,302		-		-	18,843,077
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	920,000		-		-		-	920,000
Construction or Bridge	55,165,907		38,968		-		-	55,204,875
TIF	491,044		-		-		-	491,044
Enterprise	41,346		-		-		-	41,346
Single-Family Interim	1,713,758		120		-		-	1,713,878
Bond Guarantee Program	66,371,994		30,715		8,770			 66,411,479
Total	150,592,568		83,114		11,019		-	150,686,701
Deferred Loans:								
Multi-Family	43,429,324		-		-		-	43,429,324
Single-Family	6,351,202		-					6,351,202
Total	\$ 200,373,094	\$	83,114	\$	11,019	\$	-	\$ 200,467,227

NOTE 3 LOANS AND INTEREST RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

				2	2022			
		Accrui	ing Interest					
		30	-89 Days	More	Than 90	To	otal	Total
	Current	P	ast Due	Days	Past Due	Nona	ccrual	Loans
Interim/Amortizing Loans:	_							_
MF Pre-Development	\$ 2,677,297	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 2,677,297
LT Amortizing	11,874,050		-		-		-	11,874,050
Acquisition and Rehabilitation	6,881		-		-		-	6,881
Construction or Bridge	58,318,168		-		-		-	58,318,168
TIF	574,404		-		-		-	574,404
Enterprise	46,190		-		-		-	46,190
Single-Family Interim	236,482		-		-		-	236,482
Community Facilities	58,053,362		<u> </u>					 58,053,362
Total	131,786,834		-		-		-	131,786,834
Deferred Loans:								
Multi-Family	43,442,637		-		-		-	43,442,637
Single-Family	6,758,612		-					6,758,612
Total	\$ 181,988,083	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$ 181,988,083

Modifications to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty may include interest rate reductions, principal or interest forgiveness, forbearances, term extensions, and other actions intended to minimize economic loss and to avoid foreclosure or repossession of collateral. There were no modifications to loans as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

NOTE 4 NET ASSETS

Net assets at December 31 consist of the following:

	2023	2022
With Donor Restriction: Purpose Restricted Time Restricted Total With Donor Restriction	\$ 1,039,062 7,776,649 8,815,711	\$ 885,271 4,328,865 5,214,136
Without Donor Restriction - Board-Designated:		
Net Loans Receivable	172,111,373	150,373,883
Approved Loans to be Disbursed	130,352,092	133,632,012
Less: Lending Committed from Notes Payable	(104,429,975)	(103,213,464)
Approved Conditional Grants to be Disbursed	225,373	455,868
Total Without Donor Restriction -		
Board Designated	198,258,863	181,248,299
Without Donor Restriction - Undesignated	(78,774,640)	(71,422,442)
Total Without Donor Restriction	119,484,223	109,825,857
Total Net Assets	\$ 128,299,934	\$ 115,039,993

NOTE 4 NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Net Assets Released from Restrictions

During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$10,248,072 and \$15,637,642, respectively, of donor-restricted net assets were released from restrictions. The net assets released from restrictions were released due to meeting program use and/or time restrictions.

Net Assets Without Donor Restriction – Board Designated

This balance is made up of board designated loans that have been approved to be disbursed as well as conditional grants approved to be disbursed in the future. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the amount of the board-designated amount was \$198,258,863 and \$181,248,299, respectively.

Net Assets Without Donor Restriction – Undesignated

This balance is made up of forward commitments on loans made by GMHF that could be disbursed in the future. GMHF manages these forward commitments through oversight of its cash flows and the forward commitments will be funded via repayment proceeds from other loans, existing lending partnerships, new capital and use of GMHF investments. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the amount of the undesignated amount was \$(78,774,640) and \$(71,422,442), respectively.

NOTE 5 RETIREMENT PLAN

GMHF has a defined contribution plan which covers all full-time personnel employed by GMHF beginning the first of the month following 90 days of service. GMHF contributes an amount equal to 10% of each employee's annual compensation. Contributions totaled \$309,686 and \$265,529 during 2023 and 2022, respectively.

GMHF offers an unfunded, nonqualified deferred compensation plan, commonly referred to as a Section 457(b) plan, to certain key employees. Amounts needed to fund deferred compensation are invested in various mutual funds managed by the Woodbury Financial but are subject to the claims of general creditors of GMHF. All deferred amounts are fully vested and included in expense as they are earned by participating employees. Changes to the deferred balance and the corresponding investment account included an addition of \$15,000 during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

GMHF also offers an unfunded, nonqualified deferred compensation plan, commonly referred to as a Section 457(f) plan, to certain key employees. Amounts needed to fund deferred compensation are invested in various mutual funds managed by the Woodbury Financial but are subject to the claims of general creditors of GMHF. All deferred amounts are fully vested and included in expense as they are earned by participating employees. Changes to the deferred balance and the corresponding investment account included an addition of \$30,000 during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

NOTE 6 INVESTMENTS

The fair market value for investments is as follows at December 31:

	2023	2022
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 24,758,133	\$ 2,217,427
Fixed Income	-	23,716,809
Corporate Bonds	11,105,710	15,799,983
Federal Loan Mortgage	8,222,781	8,014,430
Mortgage-Backed Securities	739,901_	766,446
Total	\$ 44,826,525	\$ 50,515,095

Interest and dividends as presented on the consolidated statements of activities include \$2,249,426 and \$1,252,585 of interest and dividends and is net of investment fees of \$106,692 and \$60,172 for 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 7 INVESTMENT IN NOAH IMPACT FUND, LLC

On June 1, 2017, the NOAH Impact Fund LLC and the NOAH Pool I LLC began operations. GMHF's investment in these entities is shown on the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 as an Investment in the NOAH Impact Fund LLC for \$(944,275) and \$2,315,358 respectively. A loan from GMHF to the NOAH Pool I LLC for \$2,500,000 has been eliminated on the consolidated financial statements. GMHF is the sole owner of the NOAH Impact Fund LLC. NOAH Impact Fund LLC is a 100% owner of the NOAH Pool I LLC. NOAH Impact Fund LLC does not have control over NOAH Pool I LLC, and thus, the activity has not been consolidated into NOAH Impact Fund LLC's financial statements.

NOTE 8 INVESTMENT IN MINNESOTA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

On December 9, 2020 GMHF entered into a lending partnership with Minnesota Housing Finance Agency in order to increase the availability of affordable housing throughout Minnesota by originating and servicing loans and participating those loans with Minnesota Housing. The investment is valued based on the equity method. GMHF's investment as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 is \$1,041,231 and \$824,904, respectively.

NOTE 9 NOTES PAYABLE

Name	Interest Rate	Maturity Date	Discounted Fair Market Rate		2023		2022
Wells Fargo Community Development							
Corporation	2.00%	10/23/2024	4.04%	\$	1,000,000	\$	1,000,000
U.S. Department of Agriculture	1.00%	5/28/2044	4.19%	•	1,699,374	·	1,772,495
Blandin Foundation	2.00%	7/1/2026	3.44%		750,000		850,000
BMO (fka Bank of the West)	2.00%	5/3/2027	4.01%		1,000,000		1,000,000
Margaret A. Cargill Foundation	2.00%	12/31/2025	3.95%		5,000,000		5,000,000
U.S. Bancorp	3.00%	12/17/2024	4.64%		1,000,000		1,000,000
CDFI Bond Guarantee Program	3.90%	12/17/2046	N/A		9,480,601		9,744,831
CDFI Bond Guarantee Program	2.43%	12/15/2048	N/A		55,000,000		54,346,138
Otto Bremer Foundation	2.50%	1/15/2025	3.72%		1,000,000		1,000,000
Otto Bremer Foundation	1.50%	7/15/2025	3.02%		1,500,000		1,500,000
Ameriprise Financial	2.00%	12/17/2027	2.68%		1,000,000		1,000,000
Ameriprise Financial	2.00%	12/17/2027	2.68%		1,000,000		1,000,000
Ameriprise Financial	2.00%	12/17/2030	2.68%		2,000,000		2,000,000
U.S. Bank	2.40%	2/25/2026	2.81%		5,000,000		5,000,000
Opportunity Finance Network	3.00%	8/6/2031	N/A		5,000,000		5,000,000
Otto Bremer Trust	2.00%	1/15/2027	3.10%		2,000,000		2,000,000
Federal Home Loan Bank of Des Moines	Daily	N/A	N/A		6,000,000		10,000,000
Otto Bremer Trust	4.25%	10/5/2030	7.62%		2,000,000		-
Allina Health System	2.00%	9/30/2030	7.62%		3,000,000		-
Subtotal					104,429,975		103,213,464
Less: Present Value Discount				_	(3,276,649)		(2,578,865)
Total				\$	101,153,326	\$	100,634,599

Maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Amount
2024	\$ 7,723,017
2025	12,404,586
2026	7,627,097
2027	8,938,465
2028	2,487,674
Thereafter	65,249,136
Subtotal	104,429,975
Less: Present Value Discount	(3,276,649)
Total	101,153,326
Less: Current	(7,723,017)
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 93,430,309

NOTE 10 LINE OF CREDIT

In 2018, GMHF entered into an agreement with Federal Home Loan Bank of Des Moines. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, GMHF had \$-0- and \$-0- outstanding on the line of credit, respectively. The total advances on the line of credit are based on the amount of securities that GMHF has pledged. The interest rate adjusts daily.

NOTE 10 LINE OF CREDIT (CONTINUED)

In 2023, GMHF entered into an agreement with US Bank. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, GMHF had \$-0- and \$-0- outstanding on the line of credit, respectively. The line of credit matures on July 31, 2024. The interest rate is variable of 1.25% plus the SOFR rate.

NOTE 11 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain board members are associated with organizations that receive grants and loans from GMHF. Grants to related parties totaled \$498,500 and \$115,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Loans receivable from related parties totaled \$28,046,917 and \$40,340,245 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 12 MAJOR SOURCE AND CONCENTRATION OF SUPPORT

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, 97% and 100% of GMHF's contributions receivables were from two and one donors, respectively.

Total contributions at December 31, 2023 and 2022, consist of 78% and 95% from two donors, respectively.

If these contribution receivables are not received, or if a significant reduction in the level of this support were to occur, it might have a significant effect on GMHF's programs and activities.

NOTE 13 LEASES

On January 1, 2019, GMHF entered into a rental space lease agreement. A lease modification was done in November 2021 extending the lease through May 31, 2025. The lease is presented as a right to use asset and corresponding liability on the consolidated balance sheet. Subsequent to year end, a new lease was entered into for a copier. The lease is for 5 years with a monthly payment of \$375.

NOTE 13 LEASES (CONTINUED)

The following table provides quantitative information concerning GMHF's lease:

		2023		2022		
Lease Cost: Operating Lease Cost	\$	213,325	\$	213,325		
operating Education	<u> </u>	210,020	<u> </u>	210,020		
Other Information:						
Operating Cash Flows from Operating Leases	\$	84,017	\$	78,381		
Right-of-Use Asset Obtained in Exchange for New						
Operating Lease Liabilities	\$	-	\$	-		
Weighted-Average Remaining Lease Term -						
Operating Lease		2.4 Years		3.4 Years		
Weighted-Average Discount Rate - Operating Leases		2.05%		2.05%		
Current Portion of Operating Lease	\$	88,235	\$	82,235		
Long-Term Portion of Operating Lease	\$	33,530	\$	123,547		

A maturity analysis of annual undiscounted cash flows for lease liabilities as of December 31, 2023 is as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	 Amount
2024	\$ 88,235
2025	 36,765
Total	 125,000
Amount Representing Interest	 (3,235)
Total Lease Liability - Operating	\$ 121,765

NOTE 14 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

GMHF uses fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and to determine fair value disclosures. For additional information on how GMHF measures fair value refer to Note 1 – Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis:

2023									
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total						
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -						
-	11,105,710	-	11,105,710						
8,222,781	-	-	8,222,781						
	739,901		739,901						
8,222,781	11,845,611	-	20,068,392						
			24,758,133						
\$ 8,222,781	\$ 11,845,611	\$ -	\$ 44,826,525						
	\$ - 8,222,781 - 8,222,781	Level 1	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 \$ - \$ - - 11,105,710 - - 8,222,781 - - - 8,222,781 11,845,611 - - - - - -						

NOTE 14 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

<u>Investments</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Fixed Income	\$ 23,716,809	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,716,809
Corporate Bonds	-	15,799,983	-	15,799,983
Federal Loan Mortgage	8,014,430	-	-	8,014,430
Mortgage-Backed Securities		766,446		766,446
Total	31,731,239	16,566,429	-	48,297,668
Cash and Cash Equivalents				2,217,427
Total	\$ 31,731,239	\$ 16,566,429	\$ -	\$ 50,515,095

NOTE 15 COMMITMENTS

GMHF has loans approved but not disbursed totaling \$130,352,092 and \$133,632,012 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 16 LIQUIDITY

The Organization regularly monitors liquidity required to meet operating needs and contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. As of December 31, the following assets could be made readily available within one year to meet general expenditures:

	2023	2022
Cash	\$ 9,130,600	\$ 998,673
Interest Receivable on Investments	226,208	110,864
Accounts Receivable	-	262,388
Loans and Interest Receivable, Current	23,540,863	25,038,996
Contributions Receivable, Current	2,335,000	250,000
Investments	44,826,525	50,515,095
Less: Designated Investments	(111,328)	(110,844)
Total	\$ 79,947,868	\$ 77,065,172

The majority of the Organization's liquidity is provided by short-term investments in U.S. government securities and corporate bonds are convertible to cash in the short-term.

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATING BALANCE SHEET (UNAUDITED) DECEMBER 31, 2023

(SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	NOAH							
ASSETS		GMHF	<u>lı</u>	mpact Fund		Eliminations		Consolidated
CURRENT ASSETS Cash	\$	9,060,534	\$	70,066	\$	-	\$	9,130,600
Restricted Cash		5,391,319		<u> </u>	_		_	5,391,319
Total Cash Interest Receivable on Investments		14,451,853 226,208		70,066		-		14,521,919 226,208
Investments, Current		24,523,962		-		-		24,523,962
Other Assets		272,157		-		-		272,157
Contributions Receivable, Current		2,335,000		-		-		2,335,000
Right-to-Use Asset - Operating, Current Loans and Interest Receivable, Current (Net of \$633,400		88,235		-		-		88,235
Allowance for Credit Losses in 2023 and 2022)		23,540,863		903,226		(903,226)		23,540,863
Total Current Assets		65,438,278		973,292		(903,226)		65,508,344
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment (Net of Accumulated Depreciation of \$445,214 and \$464,232 in 2023 and 2022, Respectively)		81,018		_		-		81,018
RIGHT-TO-USE ASSET - OPERATING, NET OF CURRENT		33,530		_		_		33,530
RIGHT-10-USE ASSET - OPERATING, NET OF CURRENT		33,330		-		-		33,330
Contributions Receivable, Long Term (Net of \$142,197 and \$-0- Present Value Discount in 2023 and 2022, Respectively)		1,942,803		-		-		1,942,803
INVESTMENTS, NET OF CURRENT		20,302,563		-		-		20,302,563
INVESTMENT IN NOAH IMPACT FUND LLC		-		(3,444,275)		2,500,000		(944,275)
INVESTMENT IN MINNESOTA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY		1,041,231		-		-		1,041,231
LONG-TERM LOANS RECEIVABLE Loans and Interest Receivable, Long-Term (Net of \$27,299,986 and \$28,787,167 Present Value Discount and \$4,216,387 and \$5,609,082 Allowance for Credit Losses in 2023 and 2022, Respectively) Total Long-Term Assets		151,070,510 174,471,655		(3.444.275)		(2,500,000)		148,570,510 171,027,380
Total Assets	•	239,909,933	\$	(2,470,983)	\$	(903,226)	\$	236,535,724
	<u> </u>	239,909,933	<u> </u>	(2,470,903)	J.	(903,220)	<u> </u>	230,535,724
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS								
CURRENT LIABILITIES								
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		2,593,882	\$	-	\$	(903,226)	\$	1,690,656
Unfunded Commitment Liability - Credit Losses Unearned Revenue		421,573 4,623,097		-		-		421,573 4,623,097
Grants Payable		225,373		-		-		225,373
Line of Credit				-		-		-
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt Lease Liability - Operating		7,723,017 88,235		-		-		7,723,017 88,235
Total Current Liabilities		15,675,177		-		(903,226)		14,771,951
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES Notes Payable, Long Term (Net of \$3,276,649 and \$2,578,865 Present Value Discount in 2023 and 2022, Respectively), Less Current Portion Community Investment Advance		87,430,309 6,000,000		-		-		87,430,309 6,000,000
Lease Liability - Operating, Less Current Portion		33,530		-		-		33,530
Total Long-Term Liabilities		93,463,839		-				93,463,839
Total Liabilities		109,139,016		-		(903,226)		108,235,790
NET ASSETS								
Without Donor Restriction - Undesignated Without Donor Restriction - Board Designated		(106,116,642) 228,071,848		(2,470,983)		-		(108,587,625) 228,071,848
Total Without Donor Restriction		121,955,206		(2,470,983)		-		119,484,223
With Donor Restriction		8,815,711		(2.470.002)		<u> </u>		8,815,711
Total Net Assets		130,770,917		(2,470,983)				128,299,934
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	239,909,933	\$	(2,470,983)	\$	(903,226)	\$	236,535,724

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (UNAUDITED) YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	GM	1HF	NOAH Imp	oact Fund		Consolidated		
	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	- Eliminations	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE								
Contributions	\$ 443,414	\$ 12,871,541	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 443,414	\$ 12,871,541	\$ 13,314,955
Program Service Revenues:								
Interest Income on Loans Receivable	6,141,186	-	-	-	-	6,141,186	-	6,141,186
Losses from NOAH Pool I	-	-	(3,259,633)	-	-	(3,259,633)	-	(3,259,633)
Loan Commitment / Origination Fees	1,060,830	-	-	-	-	1,060,830	-	1,060,830
Gain On Sale of Loans to Lending Partner	81,654	-	-	-	-	81,654	-	81,654
MEF Acquisition Fees	416,567	-	-	-	-	416,567	-	416,567
HHMFC Dues	157,500	-	-	-	-	157,500	-	157,500
Noah Impact Fund Program Fees	-	-	414,415	-	(95,475)	318,940	-	318,940
Other Program Service Revenue	233,967	-	-	-	-	233,967	-	233,967
Total Program Service Revenues	8,091,704	-	(2,845,218)	-	(95,475)	5,151,011	_	5,151,011
Amortization of Present Value Discount	509,075	978,106	-	-	-	509,075	978,106	1,487,181
Interest and Dividends, Net	2,160,531	-	_	-	-	2,160,531	· -	2,160,531
Unrealized Loss on Investments	1,309,798	-	_	-	-	1,309,798	_	1,309,798
Realized Loss on Investments	(443,794)	-	-	-	-	(443,794)	-	(443,794)
Total	12,070,728	13,849,647	(2,845,218)	-	(95,475)	9,130,035	13,849,647	22,979,682
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	10,248,072	(10,248,072)		-		10,248,072	(10,248,072)	
Total Support and Revenue	22,318,800	3,601,575	(2,845,218)	-	(95,475)	19,378,107	3,601,575	22,979,682
EXPENSE								
Program Services	7,517,459	_	53,692	_	(52,511)	7,518,640	_	7,518,640
Support Services:	.,,		00,002		(02,0)	.,0.0,0.0		.,0.0,0.0
Management and General	2,106,677	_	137,388	_	(42,964)	2,201,101	_	2,201,101
Total Expense	9,624,136		191,080	_	(95,475)	9,719,741		9,719,741
'						-, -,		- , - ,
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	12,694,664	3,601,575	(3,036,298)	-	-	9,658,366	3,601,575	13,259,941
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	109,260,542	5,214,136	565,315	_		109,825,857	5,214,136	115,039,993
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 121,955,206	\$ 8,815,711	\$ (2,470,983)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 119,484,223	\$ 8,815,711	\$ 128,299,934



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors Greater Minnesota Housing Fund Saint Paul, Minnesota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial statements contained in the *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund, which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 10, 2024. The financial statements of NOAH Impact Fund LLC were not audited in accordance with *Government Accounting Standards*, and accordingly, this report does not include the reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with NOAH Impact Fund LLC.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota May 10, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors Greater Minnesota Housing Fund Saint Paul, Minnesota

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2023. Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Greater Minnesota Housing Fund complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative* Requirements, *Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Board of Directors
Greater Minnesota Housing Fund

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton/arsonAllen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota May 10, 2024

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number (ALN)	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients		Federal Expenditures	
U.S. Department of the Treasury						
Community Development Finance Institution (CDFI)						
Financial Assistance Grant	21.020		\$	-	\$	640,000
Capital Magnet Fund	21.011			-		7,000,000
Total Community Development Finance Institution				-		7,640,000
U.S. Department of Agriculture						
Rural Development Section 515 Multi-Family Housing						
Beginning Loan Balance	10.415			-		1,772,495
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				-		1,772,495
Total Federal Expenditures			\$		\$	9,412,495

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS DECEMBER 31, 2023

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The above schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of both 2 CFR Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund, it is not intended to and does not present the consolidated balance sheets, consolidated statements of activities, or consolidated statements of cash flows of Greater Minnesota Housing Fund.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Greater Minnesota Housing Fund has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 OUTSTANDING LOANS PAYABLE

					Outstanding	
		Beginning	Loans	Payments	Balance at	
Program Title	ALN	Balance	Disbursed	on Loans	December 31, 2023	
Rural Development Section						
515 Multi-Family Housing	10.415	\$ 1,772,495	\$ -	\$ (73,121)	\$ 1,699,374	

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Section 1 – Summar	y of Auditors'	Result	s	
Fil	nancial Statements				
1.	Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified			
2.	Internal control over financial reporting:				
	 Material weakness(es) identified? 		yes	x	no
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		yes	x	none reported
3.	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		yes	X	no
Fe	ederal Awards				
1.	Internal control over major federal programs:				
	 Material weakness(es) identified? 		yes	X	no
	• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		yes	X	none reported
2.	Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified			
3.	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?		yes	X	no
Id	entification of Major Federal Programs				
	ALN Number(s)	Name of Fe	deral P	rogram or 0	Cluster
	21.011	Capital Magr	net Fun	ıd	
	ollar threshold used to distinguish between ppe A and Type B programs:	\$ <u>750,000</u>			
Αu	uditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	x	ves		no

GREATER MINNESOTA HOUSING FUND SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III - Findings and Questioned Costs - Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

